

# Homework

## Part 1: Virtualization – 3) Memory 1

master@323240b (20230907-115823)

P. Mainini / E. Benoist / C. Fuhrer / L. Ith

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### 1 Address Spaces

#### 1.1 Understand the UNIX Memory API ★

If you don't feel at home allocating memory in C programs, refresh your knowledge by reading *OSTEP, Chapter 14* ([ADADb]) and conduct the corresponding homework. At least, review Section 14.4 regarding common mistakes which can be made.

#### 1.2 The Linux Address Space

Find out about the organization of the address space in your GNU/Linux system. At which addresses do the individual parts (e.g. text section, stack, ...) discussed during the course roughly start (ignoring ASLR)?

1. Write a small program in C which displays relevant example addresses.
2. Search the Linux kernel documentation (found at [lin]) for information regarding the organization of the Linux virtual address space.

#### 1.3 free and pmap

Conduct the coding homework found at the end of *OSTEP, Chapter 13* ([ADADa]).

### 2 Address Translation

Conduct the simulation homework from *OSTEP, Chapter 15* (`relocation.py`), found at [ost]. The tasks to be performed are described at the end of the respective chapter PDF.

★ Question 5 is optional.

### 3 Segmentation

Conduct the simulation homework from *OSTEP, Chapter 16* (`segmentation.py`), found at [ost]. The tasks to be performed are described at the end of the respective chapter PDF.

### References

- [ADADa] Remzi H. Arpaci-Dusseau and Andrea C. Arpaci-Dusseau, *OSTEP Chapter 13, The Abstraction: Address Spaces*, <http://pages.cs.wisc.edu/~remzi/OSTEP/vm-intro.pdf>.
- [ADADb] \_\_\_\_\_, *OSTEP Chapter 14, Interlude: Memory API*, <http://pages.cs.wisc.edu/~remzi/OSTEP/vm-api.pdf>.
- [lin] *The Linux Kernel Documentation*, <https://www.kernel.org/doc/html/latest/>.
- [ost] *GitHub.com, remzi-arpacidusseau/ostep-homework*, <https://github.com/remzi-arpacidusseau/ostep-homework>.